
Wadsworth Center

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
Trace Elements Laboratory

TRACE ELEMENTS IN SERUM

Proficiency Test Report

Event #1, 2014

March 24th, 2014

NEW YORK

state department of

HEALTH

Nirav R. Shah, M.D., M.P.H.
Commissioner

Sue Kelly
Executive Deputy Commissioner

March 24, 2014

**Trace Elements in Serum
Event #1, 2014**

Dear Laboratory Director:

Results from the first proficiency test (PT) event for 2014 in the category Trace Elements in Serum have been tabulated and are summarized. Target values for aluminum, copper, selenium and zinc have been established along with acceptable ranges. Results are graded using element-specific criteria as indicated in each narrative section. A laboratory with an unacceptable significant analytical bias relative to the target value will be expected to investigate the source of the error. A confidential three-digit code number assigned by the PT program identifies participant laboratories.

PT Materials

Test materials were prepared from human serum obtained from Tennessee Blood Services, Inc. Serum units were spiked with a suite of additional trace elements as described in each narrative. In addition to Al, Cu, Se and Zn, some serum pools were supplemented with the trace elements arsenic (As), antimony (Sb), barium (Ba), beryllium (Be), cadmium (Cd), manganese (Mn), molybdenum (Mo), lead (Pb), nickel (Ni), cobalt (Co), chromium (Cr), caesium (Cs), thallium (Tl), tellurium (Te), tin (Sn), platinum (Pt), vanadium (V), tungsten (W) and uranium (U).

Summary of Bovine Serum Investigation

Throughout 2013, the PT program investigated potential problems with the use of bovine calf serum and concluded that this matrix can be problematic for certain types of inorganic mass spectrometry when analyzing for serum selenium at *m/z* 82. Consequently, the program will revert to using human serum supplemented with trace elements of clinical interest, effective immediately. In addition, grading for serum selenium will resume based on the previous criteria ($\pm 20\%$ or $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$, whichever is greater). A summary of the investigation findings will be distributed separately.

The next PT event for trace elements in serum is scheduled to be mailed Wednesday, May 7th, 2014. Please inform our laboratory staff at (518) 474-7161 if the test materials have not arrived within five days of the scheduled mail out date. The deadline for reporting results is Wednesday, May 28th, 2014.

Thank you for your participation.

Sincerely,

Patrick J. Parsons, Ph.D.
Chief, Laboratory of Inorganic and Nuclear Chemistry
Deputy Director, Division of Environmental Health

Mary Frances Verostek, Ph.D.
Assistant Section Head
PT Program for Blood Lead /Trace Elements

New York State Department of Health
Event #1, 2014

Serum Aluminum

The test materials for serum Al were prepared from human serum obtained from Tennessee Blood Services, Inc. The units were tested by FDA approved methods and found to be Non-reactive for Anti-HIV-1/2, Anti-HCV 3.0 and HBsAg. The serum has also been found to be STS (RPR) Non-reactive and Negative for HIV-1 and HCV by PCR. Serum units were dispensed into acid-washed 500-mL polypropylene containers to make up five (5) serum pools. Each pool was spiked with a suite of additional trace elements including aluminum as Al³⁺ at various concentrations.

The Target Value assigned for each PT material is the robust mean of the results reported by all participants in this event. The robust statistics were obtained utilizing algorithms based on those presented in **ISO 13528:2005E Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons**. Values for serum aluminum range from 14 µg/L (0.52 µmol/L) to 60 µg/L (2.22 µmol/L).

Acceptable ranges for serum aluminum are based on fixed criteria of ±20%, or ±5 µg/L below 25 µg/L. These criteria are based on consensus recommendations from several EQAS organizers (1).

Discussion. Based on the above criteria, 93.6% of test results reported were judged as satisfactory, with three out of 22 participant laboratories (13.6%) reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside the acceptable ranges.

1. Taylor, A., Angerer, J., Claeys, F., Kristiansen, J., Mazarrasa, O., Mendifto, A., Patriarca, M., Pineau, A., Schoeters, I., Sykes, C., Valkonen, S. and Weykamp, C. Comparison of procedures for evaluating laboratory performance in external quality assessment schemes for lead in blood and aluminum in serum demonstrates the need for common quality specifications. *Clinical Chemistry* 2002 **48** 2000-2007.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Aluminum Test Results, 2014 Event #1
ROBUST STATISTICAL SUMMARY

TARGET VALUE ASSIGNMENT AND STATISTICS

| | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| Robust Mean | 5 2 | 1 4 | 2 4 | 6 0 | 5 4 |
| Robust Standard Deviation | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Standard Uncertainty | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| RSD (%) | 9.2 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Number of Sample Measurements | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| | | | | | |
| Acceptable Range: | | | | | |
| Upper Limit | 62 | 19 | 29 | 72 | 65 |
| Lower Limit | 42 | 9 | 19 | 48 | 43 |

notes: Results reported as less than the method detection limit are excluded from statistical calculations.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Aluminum Test Results, 2014 Event #1
PERFORMANCE OF PARTICIPATING LABORATORIES

| Lab Code | Method | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | | Info Only |
|-------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| | | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 | |
| | Target Values: | 52 | 14 | 24 | 60 | 54 | |
| 110 | ETAAS-Z | 58 | 17 | 28 | 66 | 59 | |
| 147 | FAAS | 59 | 16 | 29 | 65 | 59 | Info |
| 156 | ICP-MS | 49 | 13 | 22 | 57 | 52 | |
| 160 | ICP-MS | 51 | 13 | 25 | 57 | 50 | |
| 164 | ICP-MS | 50 | 13 | 22 | 60 | 54 | |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 57 | 14 | 26 | 65 | 59 | |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 44 | <20 | 21 | 53 | 48 | |
| 200 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 45 | 9 | 19 | 47 ↓ | 43 ↓ | Info |
| 206 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 57 | 14 | 26 | 64 | 56 | |
| 287 | ETAAS-Z | 53 | 14 | 26 | 62 | 55 | |
| 293 | ICP-MS | 56 | 19 | 26 | 62 | 54 | Info |
| 305 | ICP-MS | 56 | 13 | 23 | 62 | 57 | |
| 324 | HR-ICP-MS | 38 ↓ | 10 | 20 | 44 ↓ | 40 ↓ | Info |
| 325 | ETAAS-Z | 53 | 15 | 28 | 64 | 58 | Info |
| 355 | ICP-MS | 52 | 13 | 25 | 62 | 55 | |
| 357 | ICP-MS | 53 | 14 | 24 | 61 | 55 | |
| 358 | ICP-MS | 53 | 16 | 26 | 57 | 53 | |
| 362 | ICP-MS | 50 | 14 | 24 | 58 | 53 | |
| 363 | ICP-MS | 55 | 14 | 26 | 63 | 59 | |
| 366 | ETAAS-Z | 48 | 10 | 20 | 58 | 56 | Info |
| 401 | ICP-AES/OES | 51 | 3 ↓ | 13 ↓ | 57 | 49 | Info |
| 458 | ETAAS Other | 49 | 12 | 25 | 59 | 56 | |

Percent satisfactory results for all participants: 93.6 %

notes: ↑ reported outside upper limit
 ↓ reported outside lower limit

Info only: results included for informational purposes only.

notes: Results reported as less than the method detection limit are excluded from statistical calculations.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Aluminum Test Results, 2014 Event #1
STATISTICAL SUMMARY BY METHOD

| | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| DRC/CC-ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Mean: | 53 | 12 | 24 | 59 | 53 |
| Standard Deviation: | 7 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 9 |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ETAAS Other | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mean: | 49 | 12 | 25 | 59 | 56 |
| Standard Deviation: | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ETAAS-Z | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Mean: | 53 | 14 | 26 | 63 | 57 |
| Standard Deviation: | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| RSD (%): | 7.7 | 21.0 | 14.8 | 5.5 | 3.2 |
| FAAS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mean: | 59 | 16 | 29 | 65 | 59 |
| Standard Deviation: | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| HR-ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mean: | 38 | 10 | 20 | 44 | 40 |
| Standard Deviation: | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ICP-AES/OES | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mean: | 51 | 3 | 13 | 57 | 49 |
| Standard Deviation: | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Mean: | 52 | 14 | 24 | 59 | 54 |
| Standard Deviation: | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| RSD (%): | 6.8 | 13.6 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| All Laboratories | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Mean: | 52 | 13 | 24 | 59 | 54 |
| Standard Deviation: | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| RSD (%): | 9.7 | 24.9 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 |

notes: ? Insufficient data for calculation.

New York State Department of Health
Event #1, 2014

Serum Copper

The test materials for serum Cu were prepared from human serum obtained from Tennessee Blood Services, Inc. The units were tested by FDA approved methods and found to be Non-reactive for Anti-HIV-1/2, Anti-HCV 3.0 and HBsAg. The serum has also been found to be STS (RPR) Non-reactive and Negative for HIV-1 and HCV by PCR. Serum units were dispensed into acid-washed 500-mL polypropylene containers to make up five (5) serum pools. Each pool was spiked with a suite of additional trace elements including copper as Cu²⁺ at various concentrations.

The Target Value assigned for each PT material is the robust mean of the results reported by all participants in this event. The robust statistics were obtained utilizing algorithms based on those presented in **ISO 13528:2005E Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons**. Values for serum copper range from 1414 µg/L (22.25 µmol/L) to 2074 µg/L (32.64 µmol/L).

Acceptable ranges for serum copper are based on fixed criteria of ±15%, or ±95 µg/L below 635 µg/L. These criteria are consistent with those proposed by the OELM Network of EQAS organizers (1, 2) for trace elements in serum, and are slightly less stringent than those previously suggested for NYS (±10%).

Discussion. Based on the above criteria, 93.7% of test results reported were judged as satisfactory, with two out of 19 participant laboratories (10.5%) reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside the acceptable ranges.

1. A. Taylor, J. Angerer, J. Arnaud, F. Claeys, R.L. Jones, O. Mazarrasa, E. Mairiaux, A. Menditto, P.J. Parsons, M. Patriarca, A. Pineau, S. Valkonen, J.-P. Weber and C. Weykamp Accreditation and Quality Assurance 2006 11 440-445.

2. J. Arnaud, J.-P. Weber, C.W. Weykamp, P.J. Parsons, J. Angerer, E. Mairiaux, O. Mazarrasa, S. Valkonen, A. Menditto, M. Patriarca, and A. Taylor Clinical Chemistry 2008 54 1892-1899.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Copper Test Results, 2014 Event #1
ROBUST STATISTICAL SUMMARY

TARGET VALUE ASSIGNMENT AND STATISTICS

| | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| Robust Mean | 2074 | 1820 | 1414 | 2047 | 1429 |
| Robust Standard Deviation | 112 | 107 | 80 | 118 | 74 |
| Standard Uncertainty | 32 | 31 | 23 | 34 | 21 |
| RSD (%) | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| Number of Sample Measurements | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| | | | | | |
| Acceptable Range: | | | | | |
| Upper Limit | 2385 | 2093 | 1626 | 2354 | 1643 |
| Lower Limit | 1763 | 1547 | 1202 | 1740 | 1215 |

notes: Results reported as less than the method detection limit are excluded from statistical calculations.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Copper Test Results, 2014 Event #1
PERFORMANCE OF PARTICIPATING LABORATORIES

| Lab Code | Method | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | | Info Only |
|-------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| | | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 | |
| | Target Values: | 2074 | 1820 | 1414 | 2047 | 1429 | |
| 107 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 2437 ↑ | 2109 ↑ | 1555 | 2282 | 1593 | Info |
| 110 | ICP-MS | 2127 | 1883 | 1456 | 2090 | 1468 | |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 2154 | 1906 | 1474 | 2128 | 1506 | Info |
| 156 | ICP-AES/OES | 2100 | 1800 | 1400 | 2100 | 1400 | |
| 160 | ICP-MS | 2010 | 1740 | 1330 | 1900 | 1320 | |
| 164 | ICP-MS | 1945 | 1692 | 1326 | 1905 | 1330 | |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 2120 | 1860 | 1440 | 2100 | 1470 | |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 2030 | 1800 | 1440 | 2010 | 1450 | |
| 200 | ICP-MS | 2115 | 1880 | 1448 | 2127 | 1486 | Info |
| 206 | ICP-MS | 1930 | 1680 | 1330 | 2180 | 1480 | |
| 293 | ICP-MS | 1958 | 1723 | 1341 | 1958 | 1348 | Info |
| 305 | ICP-MS | 2070 | 1940 | 1510 | 2250 | 1400 | |
| 324 | HR-ICP-MS | 2066 | 1809 | 1427 | 1969 | 1406 | Info |
| 325 | ICP-MS | 2650 ↑ | 1740 | 1160 ↓ | 1620 ↓ | 960 ↓ | Info |
| 359 | ICP-MS | 1909 | 1742 | 1294 | 2009 | 1333 | |
| 366 | ETAAS-Z | 1979 | 1700 | 1384 | 1986 | 1408 | Info |
| 401 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 2078 | 1868 | 1424 | 2059 | 1449 | Info |
| 457 | ICP-AES/OES | 2107 | 1878 | 1434 | 2091 | 1508 | Info |
| 481 | ICP-MS | 2306 | 2030 | 1537 | 1946 | 1475 | |

Percent satisfactory results for all participants: 93.7 %

notes: ↑ reported outside upper limit
 ↓ reported outside lower limit

Info only: results included for informational purposes only.

notes: Results reported as less than the method detection limit are excluded from statistical calculations.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Copper Test Results, 2014 Event #1
STATISTICAL SUMMARY BY METHOD

| | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| DRC/CC-ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Mean: | 2212 | 1946 | 1473 | 2147 | 1504 |
| Standard Deviation: | 196 | 142 | 71 | 119 | 78 |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ETAAS-Z | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mean: | 1979 | 1700 | 1384 | 1986 | 1408 |
| Standard Deviation: | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| HR-ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mean: | 2066 | 1809 | 1427 | 1969 | 1406 |
| Standard Deviation: | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ICP-AES/OES | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Mean: | 2104 | 1839 | 1417 | 2096 | 1454 |
| Standard Deviation: | 5 | 55 | 24 | 6 | 76 |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Mean: | 2100 | 1813 | 1387 | 2010 | 1380 |
| Standard Deviation: | 207 | 112 | 108 | 166 | 149 |
| RSD (%): | 9.9 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 10.8 |
| All Laboratories | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Mean: | 2110 | 1831 | 1406 | 2037 | 1410 |
| Standard Deviation: | 183 | 116 | 94 | 147 | 130 |
| RSD (%): | 8.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 9.2 |

notes: ? Insufficient data for calculation.

New York State Department of Health
Event #1, 2014

Serum Selenium

The test materials for serum Se were prepared from human serum obtained from Tennessee Blood Services, Inc. The units were tested by FDA approved methods and found to be Non-reactive for Anti-HIV-1/2, Anti-HCV 3.0 and HBsAg. The serum has also been found to be STS (RPR) Non-reactive and Negative for HIV-1 and HCV by PCR. Serum units were dispensed into acid-washed 500-mL polypropylene containers to make up five (5) serum pools. Each pool was spiked with a suite of additional trace elements including selenium as Se^{4+} at various concentrations.

The Target Value assigned for each PT material is the robust mean of the results reported by all participants in this event. The robust statistics were obtained utilizing algorithms based on those presented in **ISO 13528:2005E Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons**. Values for serum selenium range from 92 µg/L (1.17 µmol/L) to 229 µg/L (2.90 µmol/L).

Acceptable ranges for serum selenium are based on fixed criteria of $\pm 20\%$, or $\pm 2 \mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ below 10 µg/L. These criteria are a little less stringent than those proposed by the OELM Network of EQAS organizers ($\pm 15\%$ or $\pm 8 \mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ below 55 µg/L) (1, 2) for trace elements in serum. As performance for serum Se improves among NYS-permit laboratories, consideration will be given to adopting the OELM criteria.

Discussion. Based on the above criteria, 100% of test results reported were judged as satisfactory, with none of the 15 participant laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside the acceptable ranges.

1. A. Taylor, J. Angerer, J. Arnaud, F. Claeys, R.L. Jones, O. Mazarrasa, E. Mairiaux, A. Menditto, P.J. Parsons, M. Patriarca, A. Pineau, S. Valkonen, J.-P. Weber and C. Weykamp Accreditation and Quality Assurance 2006 **11** 440-445.
2. J. Arnaud, J.-P. Weber, C.W. Weykamp, P.J. Parsons, J. Angerer, E. Mairiaux, O. Mazarrasa, S. Valkonen, A. Menditto, M. Patriarca, and A. Taylor Clinical Chemistry 2008 **54** 1892-1899.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Selenium Test Results, 2014 Event #1
ROBUST STATISTICAL SUMMARY

TARGET VALUE ASSIGNMENT AND STATISTICS

| | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| Robust Mean | 221 | 143 | 92 | 101 | 229 |
| Robust Standard Deviation | 17 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 19 |
| Standard Uncertainty | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| RSD (%) | 7.5 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| Number of Sample Measurements | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| | | | | | |
| Acceptable Range: | | | | | |
| Upper Limit | 265 | 172 | 110 | 121 | 275 |
| Lower Limit | 177 | 114 | 74 | 81 | 183 |

notes: Results reported as less than the method detection limit are excluded from statistical calculations.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Selenium Test Results, 2014 Event #1
PERFORMANCE OF PARTICIPATING LABORATORIES

| Lab Code | Method | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | | Info Only |
|-------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| | | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 | |
| | Target Values: | 221 | 143 | 92 | 101 | 229 | |
| 107 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 231 | 149 | 104 | 111 | 246 | Info |
| 110 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 212 | 134 | 88 | 96 | 218 | |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 222 | 141 | 94 | 103 | 227 | Info |
| 156 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 200 | 130 | 76 | 94 | 200 | |
| 164 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 224 | 146 | 91 | 99 | 237 | |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 228 | 149 | 95 | 104 | 239 | |
| 200 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 222 | 153 | 97 | 111 | 246 | Info |
| 206 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 214 | 139 | 93 | 101 | 226 | |
| 293 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 248 | 153 | 101 | 114 | 253 | Info |
| 305 | ICP-MS | 212 | 139 | 85 | 97 | 224 | |
| 324 | HR-ICP-MS | 223 | 145 | 91 | 98 | 221 | Info |
| 325 | ETAAS-Z | 191 | 116 | 78 | 87 | 184 | Info |
| 366 | ETAAS-Z | 200 | 130 | 80 | 90 | 214 | Info |
| 367 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 235 | 149 | 96 | 104 | 235 | Info |
| 401 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 249 | 163 | 100 | 114 | 258 | Info |

Percent satisfactory results for all participants: 100.0 %

notes: ↑ reported outside upper limit
 ↓ reported outside lower limit

Info only: results included for informational purposes only.

notes: Results reported as less than the method detection limit are excluded from statistical calculations.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Selenium Test Results, 2014 Event #1
STATISTICAL SUMMARY BY METHOD

| | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| DRC/CC-ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Mean: | 226 | 147 | 94 | 105 | 236 |
| Standard Deviation: | 15 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 17 |
| RSD (%): | 6.8 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 |
| ETAAS-Z | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Mean: | 196 | 123 | 79 | 89 | 199 |
| Standard Deviation: | 6 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 21 |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| HR-ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mean: | 223 | 145 | 91 | 98 | 221 |
| Standard Deviation: | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Mean: | 217 | 140 | 90 | 100 | 226 |
| Standard Deviation: | 7 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| All Laboratories | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Mean: | 221 | 142 | 91 | 102 | 229 |
| Standard Deviation: | 17 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 20 |
| RSD (%): | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 8.7 |

notes: ? Insufficient data for calculation.

New York State Department of Health
Event #1, 2014

Serum Zinc

The test materials for serum Zn were prepared from human serum obtained from Tennessee Blood Services, Inc. The units were tested by FDA approved methods and found to be Non-reactive for Anti-HIV-1/2, Anti-HCV 3.0 and HBsAg. The serum has also been found to be STS (RPR) Non-reactive and Negative for HIV-1 and HCV by PCR. Serum units were dispensed into acid-washed 500-mL polypropylene containers to make up five (5) serum pools. Each pool was spiked with a suite of additional trace elements including zinc as Zn²⁺ at various concentrations.

The Target Value assigned for each PT material is the robust mean of the results reported by all participants in this event. The robust statistics were obtained utilizing algorithms based on those presented in **ISO 13528:2005E Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons**. Values for serum zinc range from 594 µg/L (9.08 µmol/L) to 2409 µg/L (36.84 µmol/L).

Acceptable ranges for serum zinc are based on fixed criteria of ±15%, or ±15 µg/L below 100 µg/L. These criteria are consistent with those proposed by the OELM network of EQAS organizers (1) for trace elements in serum.

Discussion. Based on the above criteria, 91.5% of test results reported were judged as satisfactory, with two out of 26 participant laboratories (7.7%) reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside the acceptable ranges.

1. A. Taylor, J. Angerer, J. Arnaud, F. Claeys, R.L. Jones, O. Mazarrasa, E. Mairiaux, A. Menditto, P.J. Parsons, M. Patriarca, A. Pineau, S. Valkonen, J.-P. Weber and C. Weykamp Accreditation and Quality Assurance 2006 11 440-445.
2. J. Arnaud, J.-P. Weber, C.W. Weykamp, P.J. Parsons, J. Angerer, E. Mairiaux, O. Mazarrasa, S. Valkonen, A. Menditto, M. Patriarca, and A. Taylor Clinical Chemistry 2008 54 1892-1899.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Zinc Test Results, 2014 Event #1
ROBUST STATISTICAL SUMMARY

TARGET VALUE ASSIGNMENT AND STATISTICS

| | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| Robust Mean | 2409 | 1022 | 594 | 642 | 2063 |
| Robust Standard Deviation | 183 | 75 | 47 | 52 | 202 |
| Standard Uncertainty | 45 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 50 |
| RSD (%) | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 9.8 |
| Number of Sample Measurements | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| | | | | | |
| Acceptable Range: | | | | | |
| Upper Limit | 2770 | 1175 | 683 | 738 | 2373 |
| Lower Limit | 2048 | 869 | 505 | 546 | 1753 |

notes: Results reported as less than the method detection limit are excluded from statistical calculations.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Zinc Test Results, 2014 Event #1
PERFORMANCE OF PARTICIPATING LABORATORIES

| Lab Code | Method | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | | Info Only |
|-------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| | | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 | |
| | Target Values: | 2409 | 1022 | 594 | 642 | 2063 | |
| 107 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 2919 ↑ | 1196 ↑ | 703 ↑ | 746 ↑ | 2480 ↑ | Info |
| 110 | ICP-MS | 2457 | 1050 | 632 | 649 | 2136 | |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 2484 | 1013 | 573 | 660 | 2294 | Info |
| 156 | ICP-AES/OES | 2300 | 940 | 560 | 610 | 1900 | |
| 160 | ICP-MS | 2340 | 960 | 560 | 580 | 1900 | |
| 164 | ICP-MS | 2224 | 939 | 563 | 585 | 1900 | |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 2560 | 1050 | 610 | 660 | 2160 | |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 2280 | 960 | 570 | 590 | 2020 | |
| 200 | ICP-MS | 2531 | 1112 | 634 | 706 | 2197 | Info |
| 206 | ICP-MS | 2510 | 930 | 570 | 680 | 2320 | |
| 287 | FAAS | 2250 | 1000 | 550 | 580 | 1930 | |
| 293 | ICP-MS | 2294 | 987 | 596 | 641 | 1954 | Info |
| 305 | ICP-MS | 2170 | 970 | 570 | 620 | 1810 | |
| 324 | HR-ICP-MS | 2452 | 1035 | 619 | 631 | 2038 | Info |
| 325 | ICP-MS | 3610 ↑ | 990 | 370 ↓ | 360 ↓ | 1670 ↓ | Info |
| 355 | ICP-MS | 2543 | 1096 | 648 | 680 | 2243 | |
| 357 | ICP-MS | 2250 | 942 | 536 | 592 | 1920 | |
| 358 | ICP-MS | 2390 | 1010 | 600 | 640 | 2050 | |
| 359 | ICP-MS | 2195 | 967 | 545 | 614 | 1910 | |
| 362 | ICP-MS | 2227 | 1026 | 611 | 641 | 1934 | |
| 363 | ICP-MS | 2630 | 1130 | 650 | 720 | 2270 | |
| 366 | FAAS | 2462 | 1070 | 712 ↑ | 730 | 2230 | Info |
| 401 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 2629 | 1131 | 647 | 687 | 2256 | Info |
| 457 | ICP-AES/OES | 2257 | 961 | 553 | 616 | 2014 | Info |
| 458 | FAAS | 2549 | 1058 | 611 | 639 | 2324 | |
| 481 | ICP-MS | 2280 | 1450 ↑ | 590 | 670 | 1860 | |

Percent satisfactory results for all participants: 91.5 %

notes: ↑ reported outside upper limit
 ↓ reported outside lower limit

Info only: results included for informational purposes only.

notes: Results reported as less than the method detection limit are excluded from statistical calculations.

New York State Department of Health
Serum Zinc Test Results, 2014 Event #1
STATISTICAL SUMMARY BY METHOD

| | Results ($\mu\text{g/L}$ serum) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| DRC/CC-ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Mean: | 2703 | 1126 | 653 | 698 | 2299 |
| Standard Deviation: | 191 | 73 | 47 | 44 | 164 |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| FAAS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Mean: | 2420 | 1043 | 624 | 650 | 2161 |
| Standard Deviation: | 154 | 37 | 82 | 76 | 206 |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| HR-ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mean: | 2452 | 1035 | 619 | 631 | 2038 |
| Standard Deviation: | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ICP-AES/OES | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Mean: | 2279 | 951 | 557 | 613 | 1957 |
| Standard Deviation: | 30 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 81 |
| RSD (%): | — | — | — | — | — |
| ICP-MS | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Mean: | 2436 | 1031 | 578 | 625 | 2023 |
| Standard Deviation: | 333 | 124 | 64 | 80 | 190 |
| RSD (%): | 13.7 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 9.4 |
| All Laboratories | | | | | |
| Number of Sample Measurements: | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Mean: | 2454 | 1037 | 592 | 636 | 2066 |
| Standard Deviation: | 293 | 109 | 65 | 73 | 197 |
| RSD (%): | 12.0 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 9.5 |

notes: ? Insufficient data for calculation.

New York State Department of Health
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Additional Trace Elements Reported in Serum

Participant laboratories reported their analytical results for any additional trace elements (other than Al, Cu, Se and Zn) that are routinely reported so that a more complete characterization can be recorded for these PT materials. Results for additional trace elements are reported here, but no target value is implied nor are any acceptable ranges provided. These data are provided solely for educational and informational purposes.

In addition to Al, Cu, Se and Zn, the serum pools were supplemented with additional trace elements as indicated below.

Additional Elements (SE14-26)

As, Ba, Be, Cd, Co, Cr, Cs, Mn, Mo, Ni, Pb, Pt, Sb, Sn, Te, Tl, V, W and U

Additional Elements (SE14-27 and SE14-29)

Mn, Cr, V

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 Serum Additional Elements, 2014 Event #1
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| Serum Antimony ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 110 | ICP-MS | 6.9 | <0.069 | <0.069 | <0.069 | <0.069 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 6.45 | <0.030 | <0.030 | <0.030 | <0.030 |

| Serum Arsenic ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 197 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 16 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |

| Serum Barium ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 110 | ICP-MS | 8.1 | 1.8 | 0.16 | 1.7 | 0.79 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 7.25 | 1.80 | 0.317 | 1.65 | 0.883 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 8.5 | *2.1 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 |
| <i>*Outlier</i> | | Arithmetic mean | 8.0 | - | - | - |
| | | SD | 0.6 | - | - | - |
| | | n | 3 | - | - | - |

| Serum Beryllium ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 6.77 | <0.450 | <0.450 | <0.450 | <0.450 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 7.1 | <0.2 | <0.2 | <0.2 | <0.2 |

| Serum Bismuth ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |

| Serum Cadmium ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 110 | ICP-MS | 6.99 | <0.032 | <0.032 | <0.032 | 0.19 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 6.73 | <0.045 | <0.045 | - | 0.181 |
| 197 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 6.3 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 |
| | | Arithmetic mean | 6.67 | - | - | - |
| | | SD | 0.35 | - | - | - |
| | | n | 3 | - | - | - |

New York State Department of Health
 Serum Additional Elements, 2014 Event #1
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| Serum Chromium ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 147 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 6.66 | 1.47 | 2.77 | 1.59 | 0.272 |
| 156 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 6.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | <1.0 |
| 164 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 6.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | *1.7 |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 6.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| 197 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 6.9 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | <1.0 |
| 206 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 7.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | <1.0 |
| 305 | ICP-MS | 6.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | <0.2 |
| 324 | HR-ICP-MS | 6.89 | 1.23 | 2.81 | 1.48 | 0.28 |
| <i>*Outlier</i> | Arithmetic mean | 6.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.25 |
| | SD | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.04 |
| | n | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 3 |

| Serum Cobalt ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 110 | ICP-MS | 2.2 | 0.24 | 0.47 | 0.37 | 0.49 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 1.99 | 0.099 | 0.353 | 0.280 | 0.331 |
| 156 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 1.9 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| 164 | ICP-MS | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 2.0 | <0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 1.6 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| 206 | ICP-MS | 2.4 | <1.0 | <1.0 | *1.0 | *1.0 |
| 324 | HR-ICP-MS | 1.90 | 0.06 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.31 |
| <i>*Outlier</i> | Arithmetic mean | 2.0 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.37 |
| | SD | 0.2 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.08 |
| | n | 8 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

| Serum Iodine ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 56.1 | 55.1 | 66.3 | 39.0 | 55.4 |
| 164 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 48 | 47 | 57 | 33 | 46 |
| 179 | ICP-MS | 58 | 56 | 66 | 39 | 57 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 47.2 | 43.8 | 56.1 | 28.4 | 44.0 |
| 206 | ICP-MS | 55.6 | 50.8 | 62.3 | 34.9 | 51.9 |
| | Arithmetic mean | 53 | 51 | 62 | 35 | 51 |
| | SD | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| | n | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

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Serum Iron ($\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|----------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 457 | ICP-AES/OES | 531 | 1110 | 245 | 342 | 520 |

Serum Lead ($\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|----------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 147 | ICP-MS | 34.0 | <0.414 | <0.414 | <0.414 | <0.414 |
| 197 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 30.0 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 |

Serum Lithium ($\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 147 | ICP-MS | 0.372 | 0.965 | 0.694 | 1.32 | 0.847 |

Serum Manganese ($\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 110 | ICP-MS | 8.9 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 8.30 | 10.9 | 3.05 | 2.10 | 0.984 |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 9.2 | 12.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 197 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 8.3 | 10.9 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 206 | ICP-MS | 9.3 | 11.7 | 4.0 | 2.7 | *1.5 |
| 305 | ICP-MS | 7.8 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| 324 | HR-ICP-MS | 8.04 | 10.59 | 2.88 | 1.75 | 0.72 |
| <i>*Omitted</i> | | Arithmetic mean | 8.5 | 11 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| | | SD | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| | | n | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |

Serum Mercury ($\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 147 | ICP-MS | 1.08 | - | - | - | - |
| 197 | ICP-MS | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 |

Serum Molybdenum ($\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|-----------------|--------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 110 | ICP-MS | 7.9 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.70 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 7.37 | 0.778 | 0.760 | 0.734 | 0.703 |
| 179 | ICP-MS | 7.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | *14.0 | *3.8 | *2.6 | *2.0 | <2.0 |
| <i>*Omitted</i> | | Arithmetic mean | 7.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| | | SD | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| | | n | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

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Serum Nickel ($\mu\text{g/L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 147 | ICP-MS | 7.34 | - | - | 0.681 | 4.73 |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 6.3 | <0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.5 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 7.8 | <2.0 | <2.0 | <2.0 | 5.3 |
| 206 | ICP-MS | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| Arithmetic mean | | 7.1 | - | - | - | - |
| SD | | 0.8 | - | - | - | - |
| n | | 3 | - | - | - | - |

Serum Platinum ($\mu\text{g/L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 110 | ICP-MS | 3.39 | <0.16 | <0.16 | <0.16 | <0.16 |
| 179 | ICP-MS | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |

Serum Silver ($\mu\text{g/L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 179 | ICP-MS | <0.2 | 0.2 | <0.2 | 0.2 | <0.2 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |

Serum Tellurium ($\mu\text{g/L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 147 | ICP-MS | 3.19 | <0.089 | <0.089 | <0.089 | <0.089 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 3.4 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |

Serum Thallium ($\mu\text{g/L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 110 | ICP-MS | 3.4 | <0.0097 | <0.0097 | 0.072 | 0.018 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 3.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |

Serum Thorium ($\mu\text{g/L}$)

| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 147 | ICP-MS | <0.03 | <0.03 | <0.03 | <0.03 | <0.03 |

New York State Department of Health
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| Serum Tin ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 110 | ICP-MS | 8.4 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.52 | 0.33 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 7.70 | <0.238 | <0.238 | <0.238 | <0.238 |
| 197 | ICP-MS | 7.9 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 | <5.0 |
| Arithmetic mean | | 8.0 | - | - | - | - |
| SD | | 0.4 | - | - | - | - |
| n | | 3 | - | - | - | - |

| Serum Tungsten ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 6.73 | <0.368 | <0.368 | <0.368 | <0.368 |

| Serum Uranium ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 147 | ICP-MS | 0.690 | <0.0143 | <0.0143 | <0.0143 | <0.0143 |

| Serum Vanadium ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lab Code | Method | SE14-26 | SE14-27 | SE14-28 | SE14-29 | SE14-30 |
| 147 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 6.89 | 9.69 | - | 0.643 | 0.168 |
| 179 | DRC/CC-ICP-MS | 7.2 | 10.6 | <0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |

New York State Department of Health
Trace Elements in Serum
METHOD NOTES

ATOMIC SPECTROMETRY METHODS

- A-1 ETAAS-Z (Electrothermal atomic absorption spectrometry with Zeeman background correction)
- A-2 ETAAS other (i.e., D₂, S-H background correction)
- A-3 FAAS (Flame atomic absorption spectrometry)
- A-4 CV-AAS (Cold vapor atomic absorption spectrometry)
- A-5 HG-AAS (Hydride generation atomic absorption spectrometry)
- A-6 AFS (Atomic fluorescence spectrometry)
- A-7 Other

INDUCTIVELY COUPLED PLASMA

- P-1 ICP-MS (Inductively coupled plasma - mass spectrometry)
- P-2 DRC/CC-ICP-MS (ICP-MS used in the Dynamic Reaction Cell or Collision Cell mode)
- P-3 ICP-AES/OES (ICP atomic/optical emission spectrometry)
- P-4 HR-ICP-MS (High resolution ICP-MS)
- P-5 ETV-ICP-MS (Electrothermal vaporization ICP-MS)
- P-6 ID-ICP-MS (Isotope dilution ICP-MS)
- P-7 Other

ELECTROCHEMICAL METHODS

- E-1 ASV (Anodic stripping voltammetry without digestion)
- E-2 ASV-LeadCare® (Anodic stripping voltammetry using the ESA LeadCare® system)
- E-3 Fluoride specific electrode
- E-4 Other

MOLECULAR FLUORIMETRY

- F-1 EtOAc (Ethyl acetate-acetic acid extraction method for determination of erythrocyte protoporphyrin)
- F-2 Aviv hematofluorometry (for determination of EP at hematocrit 35)
- F-3 Helena ZPP (for determination of zinc protoporphyrin in µmol ZPP/mol heme)
- F-4 Other

OTHER METHODS

If your method is not listed in the above list, please describe it briefly.
